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25 June 2021

ENGLISH only



PERMANENT MISSION OF GREECE
TO THE OSCE

ΜΟΝΙΜΗ ΑΝΤΙΠΡΟΣΩΠΕΙΑ ΤΗΣ
ΕΛΛΑΔΑΣ ΣΤΟΝ ΟΑΣΕ

Ref. Nr: 654

VERBAL NOTE

The Permanent Mission of Greece to the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) presents its compliments to the Permanent Missions and Delegations of all Participating States to the OSCE and to the Conflict Prevention Center (CPC), and has the honor to submit the reply of Greece to the Questionnaire on Anti-Personnel Mines and Explosive Remnants of Wars.

The Permanent Mission of Greece to the OSCE avails itself of the opportunity, to renew to the Permanent Missions and Delegations of all Participating States to the OSCE and to the Conflict Prevention Center (CPC) the assurances of its highest consideration.



Vienna, 25.06.2021

To

- The Permanent Missions and Delegations of all Participating States to the OSCE
- The Conflict Prevention Center (CPC)

In Town

QUESTIONNAIRE
ON ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES
Response by Greece
(2021)

Part I

1. Is your country a State Party to the Amended Protocol II on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices annexed to the 1980 Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW)?

Yes.

If yes:

2. Please attach the most recent annual report submitted by your country in accordance with article 13 of the Amended Protocol or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.

Please find attached the most recent report submitted by Greece in accordance with article 13.

If no:

3. Is your country considering ratification/accession to the amended Protocol II?

Not Applicable.

4. What measures have been taken to prevent the indiscriminate use of mines, booby-traps and other devices?

Amended Protocol II has been ratified by law and has been incorporated in the internal Greek legislation. The Armed Forces have accordingly issued all the necessary orders, regulations and directives. Any violation or breach of the provisions of Amended Protocol II, would consist a grave disciplinary offence and a penal offence punishable by the Greek Penal Code and the Military Penal Code.

5. Would your country be interested in receiving assistance related to the implementation of this Protocol? If so, please describe.

No.

6. Does your country have the capacity to assist others related to this Protocol? If so, please describe.

(a) Yes, Greece has the capacity to provide know-how of demining to other countries on the following domains:

- 1/ Clearance techniques.
- 2/ Mines defuse means.
- 3/ Cooperation with civilian authorities, public information.
- 4/ Rescue of entrapped personnel in minefields.
- 5/ Cost accounting of work.

(b) The approval for cooperative actions, will be taken at the political level on a case by case basis, following the relevant application from the country which is interested in it.

Part II

7. Has your country ratified or acceded to the 1997 Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-personnel Mines and on their destruction?

Greece has ratified the above mentioned Convention. The Ottawa Convention (MBT) was sanctioned by Greece with Parliament Law 2999 of April 08, 2002 (Official Government Gazette issue #71) and became part of the internal Greek legislation. The Convention was ratified by Greece on 25 Sep. 2003 and came into force on 01-03-2004, according to article 17 para 2 of the Convention.

8.(a) If yes, please attach the most recent annual report submitted by your country in accordance with article 7 of the Convention or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.

Please find attached the most recent report submitted by Greece in accordance with article 7 of the Convention, of April 2021.

(b) If no, is your country considering ratification/accession to the Convention.

Not Applicable.

(c) Has your country adopted legislation to address the humanitarian objectives of the convention, or taken any specific measures regarding the use, production, storage, transfer and destruction of anti-personnel landmines?

In case a moratorium has been introduced, what is its scope and duration and when was it introduced?

(a) Greece in order to implement the provisions of the convention has already demined all the APLMs of the minefields at the Greek-Turkish border along Evros River in the north east part of the country.

(b) More specifically all APLMs have been taken out from the ground and in most cases have been replaced by anti-tank mines.

(c) This initiative has been completed by 20 July 09, 4 ½ years before the deadline of our conventional engagement.

(d) Since the beginning of the APLMs destruction program, **1,224,754** have been destroyed, as part of a total of **1,568,167** APLMs.

9. Does your country have any specific measures in place to provide assistance to victims?

Greece is participating in the Joint Action of the EU Member States to provide financial and technical assistance to landmine victims and affected countries.

10. Does your country require assistance in mine clearance, stockpile destruction, mine awareness and/or victim assistance? If so, please describe.

No

11. Does your country have the capacity to assist others in mine action? If so, please describe.

In order to assist other in mine action, Greece has in full operational readiness a Battalion level structure which is manned with EOD technicians and specific equipment.

All relative official requests for demining assistance will be examined by Greek National Authorities and an official respond will be completed.

QUESTIONNAIRE
ON EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR

Response by Greece

(2021)

1. Has your country notified the Depositary of its consent to be bound by the 2003 CCW Protocol V on Explosive Remnants of War (ERW) once it enters into force? Is your country considering doing so?

On 21st October 2014, Greece submitted to the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations in New York, its National Instrument of Ratification of the "Protocol of the Explosive Remnants of War to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be deemed to be excessively injurious or to have indiscriminate effects", adopted in Geneva on 28 November 2003, for deposit with the Secretary General of the United Nations.

2. If yes, at what stage is the process?

In recent years, meetings are being held in regions which are contaminated with explosives – ammunitions remnants of war, among competent Staff of the Military Authorities, local authorities, mountaineering – hunting associations etc as well as ordinary citizens, presenting the progress in the clearance of UXO and providing instructions to prevent accidents.

3. Would your country be interested in receiving assistance in clearing or otherwise minimizing the risks and effects of ERW? If so, please describe.

No. Greece at this stage has all proper resources in order to complete this mission, by its own.

4. Does your country have the capacity to assist others in clearing and minimizing the risks and effects of ERW? If so, please describe.

All relative official requests dealing with clearing and minimizing the risks and effects of ERW, will be examined by Greek National Authorities and an official respond will be completed.

**PROTOCOL II ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF
MINES, BOOBY-TRAPS AND OTHER DEVICES AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996
ANNEXED TO THE CONVENTION ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF
CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS
OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS
(PROTOCOL II AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996)**

Annual Report in accordance with Article 13, paragraph 4

NAME OF HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY: HELLENIC REPUBLIC

DATE OF SUBMISSION: 2021

NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT: a. MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS / D1 Directorate of International Organizations,
tel.: +302103682262, +302103682238, fax. +302103682239
b. HELLENIC ARMY GENERAL STAFF/ENGINEERS DIRECTORATE,
tel.: +302106552865, fax: +302106553892

The information contained in this Report may be made available to other interested Parties, Organizations and the public.

Form A **Dissemination of information**

Article 13 / 4 / a “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depository ... on ...:

(a) dissemination of information on this Protocol to their armed forces and to the civilian population;”

Remark:

High Contracting Party: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

Information to the armed forces

--NONE--

Information to the civilian population

--NONE--

Form B **Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes**

Article 131A/ b "The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports o the Depository ... on
(b) mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes;"

Remark:

High Contracting Party: **HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01.2020 to Dec 31. 2020. Mine clearance programmes**

A huge ERW clearance programme is still under way in vast areas of Western Macedonia and Ipiros in the North-West part of the Hellenic Republic, in "suspect areas" containing Explosive Remnants of War dating from World War II and the 1946-1949 era. There are no properly defined minefields in this area and no maps, the number of dangerous devices to be removed is very large and the weather conditions are adverse for the most part of the year, resulting in the very slow progress of works. It is worth mentioning that the "suspect areas" to be cleared and secured in the mountains of Grammos and Vitsi alone, measure well over 40.000 hectares. **— From 1th January until 31st December 2020, 560,980 m² were cleared and secured in the above area.**

Rehabilitation programmes

There are no mine victims (**Note:** All minefields along the border with Turkey in the Evros Province are clearly defined and marked, well above any standard established by Amended Protocol II and the relevant NATO STANAGs, since 20th July 2009 all antipersonnel mines have been removed).

Form C

Technical requirements and relevant information

Article 13 / 4 / c

“The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depository ... on ...:

(c) steps taken to meet technical requirements of this Protocol and any other relevant information pertaining thereto;”

Remark:

High Contracting Party: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020.

Technical requirements

--NONE--

Any other relevant information

--NONE--

Form D

Legislation

Article 13 / 4 / d

“The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on ...:
(d) legislation related to this Protocol;”

Remark:

High Contracting Party: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020.

Legislation

--NONE--

Form E **International technical information exchange, cooperation on mine clearance, technical cooperation and assistance**

Article 13 / 4 / e “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on ...:
(e) measures taken on international technical information exchange, on international cooperation on mine clearance, and on technical cooperation and assistance;”

Remark:

High Contracting Party: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020.

International technical information exchange

The Hellenic Republic participated in the meeting of the Standing Committee of the CCW Convention, on Nov 2020 in Geneva”.

International cooperation and assistance

--NONE--

Form F

Other relevant matters

Article 13 / 4 / f “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary ... on ...:
(f) other relevant matters”.

Remark:

High Contracting Party: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020.

Other relevant matters

The Hellenic Republic does not manufacture or import mines.

Form G Information to the UN-database on mine clearance

Article 11 para 2 “The High Contracting Parties shall provide information to the database on mine clearance established within the United Nations System, especially ... on:

- information concerning various means and technologies of mine clearance, and lists of experts, expert agencies or national points of contact on mine clearance”.

Remark:

High Contracting Party: **HELLENIC REPUBLIC** reporting for time period from **Jan 01, 2020** to **Dec 31, 2020**.

Means and technologies of mine clearance

The Hellenic Army basically employs manual mine clearance. International practices and standards in mine clearance are followed.

Lists of experts and expert agencies

For details please contact the point of contact detailed below.

National points of contact on mine clearance

Hellenic Army General Staff/Engineers Directorate, Stratopedo Papanagiotou, Loutraki, Greece 203 00.

Email:dmxd@army.gr

Tel:(+30) 27440 51180

**CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE, STOCKPILING, PRODUCTION AND TRANSFER OF
ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION**

Reporting Formats for Article 7

STATE PARTY:

HELLENIC REPUBLIC

DATE OF SUBMISSION

2021

POINT OF CONTACT

HELLENIC NATIONAL DEFENSE GEN. STAFF , NATIONAL DEFENSE POLICY
DIRECTORATE

0030210 6573025, FAX 0030210 6564324, e-mail sedm-div@hndgs.mil.gr

(Organization, telephones, fax, email)

(ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF CLARIFICATION)

Form A National implementation measures

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

- a) The national implementation measures referred to in Article 9."

Remark: In accordance with Article 9, "Each State Party shall take all appropriate legal, administrative and other measures, including the imposition of penal sanctions, to prevent and suppress any activity prohibited to a State Party under this Convention undertaken by persons or on territory under its jurisdiction or control".

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

Measures	Supplementary information
<p>The Ottawa Convention was sanctioned (or promulgated) by Greece with Parliament Law 2999 of April 08, 2002 (Official Government Gazette issue #71) and became part of the internal Greek legislation. The Convention was ratified by Greece on 25 Sept. 2003 and entered into force on 01-03-2004 according to article 17 paragraph 2 of the Convention.</p> <p>If a member of the Greek military commits any action that could be judged as prohibited by the Convention, this would consist: (i) a grave disciplinary offense and (ii) a penal offense punishable under the provisions of the Greek Military Penal Code (MPC), namely insubordination (or disobedience) (art. 53) or breach of direct military order (art. 55) or breach of direct military order by negligence (art. 56), depending on the circumstances. For such an offense any member of the military can be brought before a military tribunal and a disciplinary board. The decision of the latter could even amount to the dismissal of the accused from the armed forces.</p> <p>If a civilian commits an action prohibited by the Convention, this could consist, depending on the circumstances, a breach of art. 141 of the Penal Code (PC). Art. 141 of the PC intends to prohibit and punish any action against the external relations, the international status and obligations of the Hellenic State. The same action is punished even if it is committed by negligence by art. 142 of the PC. These two articles belong to a special chapter of the Penal Code entitled "treacherous acts against the State".</p> <p>Any action prohibited by the Convention committed either by a member of the military or a civilian could also consist a breach of the provisions of Parliament Law 2168 of Sept. 03, 1993 regarding "the legal use and transfer of weapons, ammunition and explosive ordnance". In such a case, the member of the military or the civilian would be prosecuted for both the breach of the provisions of Law 2168 and the Military Penal Code or the Penal Code, accordingly.</p> <p>The above-mentioned crimes stipulated by Law 2168/03-09-1993 and the Penal Code are punishable as misdemeanors. The crimes stipulated by the Military Penal Code are punishable either as misdemeanors or felonies, depending on the circumstances.</p>	<p>--VOID--</p>

Form B Stockpiled anti-personnel mines

Article 7. 1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

b) The total of all stockpiled anti-personnel mines owned or possessed by it, or under its jurisdiction or control, to include a breakdown of the type, quantity and, if possible, lot numbers of each type of anti-personnel mine stockpiled."

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
M 2	154,777	--VOID--	--VOID--
DM 31	989	--VOID--	--VOID--
M 16	187,055	--VOID--	--VOID--
M 14	592	--VOID--	--VOID--
TOTAL	343,413		

Form C Location of mined areas

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

c) To the extent possible, the location of all mined areas that contain, or are suspected to contain, anti-personnel mines under its jurisdiction or control, to include as much detail as possible regarding the type and quantity of each type of anti-personnel mine in each mined area and when they were emplaced."

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

1. Areas that contain mines

Location	Type	Quantity	Date of emplacement	Supplementary information
-	-	0	-	-
	-	0	-	-
	Total :	0		

2. Areas suspected to contain mines

Location	Type	Quantity	Date of emplacement	Supplementary information
--VOID--				

Form D APLMs retained or transferred

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

d) The types, quantities and, if possible, lot numbers of all anti-personnel mines retained or transferred for the development of and training in mine detection, mine clearance or mine destruction techniques, or transferred for the purpose of destruction, as well as the institutions authorized by a State Party to retain or transfer anti-personnel mines, in accordance with Article 3"

State [Party]: **HELLENIC REPUBLIC** reporting for time period from **Jan 01, 2020** to **Dec 31, 2020**

1a. **Compulsory:** Retained for development of and training in (Article 3, para.1)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot #	Supplementary information
Various Engineer training units in locations all over Greece (under the intendance of the Engineers General Directorate of the Army General Staff)	M 14	3003	--VOID--	APLMs have been retained under the Article 3 for training soldiers in mine detection and clearance and canine detection.
	DM 31	1266		
	M 2 A4 M 16 A2	1001 300	--VOID--	--VOID--
TOTAL	→	5570		

1b. **Voluntary information** (Action #54 Nairobi Action Plan)

Objectives	Activity / Project	Supplementary information: (Description of programs or activities, their objectives and progress, types of mines, time period if and when appropriate...)
--VOID--	--VOID--	"Information on the plans requiring the retention of mines for the development of and training in mine detection, mine clearance, or mine destruction techniques and report on the actual use of retained mines and the results of such use"

Form D (continued)

2. Transferred for development of and training in (Article 3, para.1)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
[See previous page, under para 1a]	--VOID--	--VOID--	--VOID--	All mines retained for training purposes are kept in certain Army Engineers training-units and are not transferred between them or elsewhere.
TOTAL	--VOID--	--VOID--		

3. Transferred for the purpose of destruction (Article 3, para.2)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
APLM stockpiles transferred to the Hellenic Defense Systems S.A. from various stockpiles in Greece.	M2	0	--VOID--	
	DM 31	0		
	M16	0		
	M14	0		
	Total :	0		

Form E Status of programs for conversion or de-commissioning of APM production facilities

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

- e) The status of programs for the conversion or de-commissioning of anti-personnel mine production facilities."

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

Indicate if to "convert" or "de-commission"	Status (indicate if "in process" or "completed")	Supplementary information
--VOID--	--VOID--	Upon ratification of the Ottawa Convention, there were not any anti-personnel mine production facilities whatsoever in Greece.
--VOID--	--VOID--	

Form F Status of programs for destruction of APMs

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

f) The status of programs for the destruction of anti-personnel mines in accordance with Articles 4 and 5, including details of the methods which will be used in destruction, the location of all destruction sites and the applicable safety and environmental standards to be observed."

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

1. Status of programs for destruction of stockpiled APLMs (Article 4)

Description of the status of programs including location of destruction sites	Details of:
The stockpiled Antipersonnel Mines (ApM) have been already gathered and transferred in 12 final sites, from which they are being collected and transferred by the Hellenic Defense Systems in order to be destroyed.	Applicable safety standards
	Applicable environmental standards

2. Status of programs for destruction of APLMs in mined areas (Article 5)

Description of the status of programs including location of destruction sites	Details of Methods
All APLMs that had come out of the ground during the demining works in Evros have been destroyed on site for safety reasons.	Applicable safety standards
	Applicable environmental standards

Form G APMs destroyed after entry into force

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

g) The types and quantities of all anti-personnel mines destroyed after the entry into force of this Convention for that State Party, to include a breakdown of the quantity of each type of anti-personnel mine destroyed, in accordance with Articles 4 and 5, respectively, along with, if possible, the lot numbers of each type anti-personnel mine in the case of destruction in accordance with Article 4"

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

1. Destruction of stockpiled APLMs (Article 4)

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
M2	-	--VOID--	
DM 31	-		
M16	-		
M14	-		
TOTAL AMOUNT	-		

2. Destruction of APMs in mined areas (Article 5)

Type	Quantity	Supplementary information
-	0	
-	0	
TOTAL	0	

Form H Technical characteristics of each type produced/owned or possessed

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

h) The technical characteristics of each type of anti-personnel mine produced, to the extent known, and those currently owned or possessed by a State Party, giving, where reasonably possible, such categories of information as may facilitate identification and clearance of anti-personnel mines; at a minimum, this information shall include the dimensions, fusing, explosive content, metallic content, colour photographs and other information which may facilitate mine clearance"

State [Party]: **HELLENIC REPUBLIC** reporting for time period from **Jan 01, 2020** to **Dec 31, 2020**

1. Technical characteristics of each APLM-type produced

Type	Dimen- sions	Fusing	Explosive content		Metallic content	Color photo attached	Supplementary information to facilitate mine clearance.
			type	Grams			
--VOID--	--VOID--	--VOID--	--VOID--	-VOID-	--VOID--	--VOID--	--VOID--

2. Technical characteristics of each APM-type currently owned or possessed

Type	Dimensions	Fusing	Explosive content		Metallic content	Color photo attached	Supplementary information to facil- itate mine clearance.
			type	Grams			
M 16	H:14 cm D:10 cm	pressure – pull	TNT	453 grms	--VOID--	--VOID--	Jumping body cleared in the Evros Province. The other types of the stockpiled mines mentioned in Form B have not been used and are safely kept away in special depositories.
M 2	H:15.87 cm D:7.81 cm	pressure – pull	TNT	181,2 grms	--VOID--	--VOID--	Jumping body. — (See also suppl. info in the above cell)

Form I Measures to provide warning to the population

Article 7.1: "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

i) The measures taken to provide an immediate and effective warning to the population in relation to all areas identified under paragraph 2 of Article 5."

Remark: In accordance with Article 5, para.2: "Each State Party shall make every effort to identify all areas under its jurisdiction or control in which anti-personnel mines are known or suspected to be emplaced and shall ensure as soon as possible that all anti-personnel mines in mined areas under its jurisdiction or control are perimeter-marked, monitored and protected by fencing or other means, to ensure the effective exclusion of civilians, until all anti-personnel mines contained therein have been destroyed. The marking shall at least be to the standards set out in the Protocol on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices, as amended on 3 May 1996, annexed to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects".

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

[Narrative:]

All minefields along the border with Turkey in the Evros Province are clearly defined and marked, well above any standard established by Amended Protocol II and the relevant NATO STANAGs and don't include APLMs. All minefields have a double fence. Barbed wire was added to almost all the minefields of Evros. Mine casualties among illegal migrants trying to cross the border from Turkey are suffered from time to time because they are led to the border along river Evros at night and then instructed to ignore any mine fences and markings and walk into the Hellenic territory. Some times they are even aided in cutting the wire and led into minefields!. — Hellas offers, free of charge, health treatment through its National Health System to any person injured by landmines, irrespective of their legal status.

Form J Other relevant matters

Remark: States Parties may use this form to report voluntarily on other relevant matters, including matters pertaining to compliance and implementation not covered by the formal reporting requirements contained in Article 7. States Parties are encouraged to use this form to report on activities undertaken with respect to Article 6, and in particular to report on assistance provided for the care and rehabilitation, and social and economic reintegration, of mine victims.

State [Party]: HELLENIC REPUBLIC reporting for time period from Jan 01, 2020 to Dec 31, 2020

[Narrative / reference to other reports:]

VOID